The Athenian Mercury.

Saturbay, October 27 1694

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Quest. 1. Programme meaning of that difficult place, in Medical and the Star of the God Remedian, figures which ye made to Work thin them? What was Moloch? And how do ye reconcile it with 5. Amos 25. 26. "Ye have born the Tambernacle of this Moloch, and Chiun your Images, the the Star of your God, which ye made to your felves.

Anjw. Let's first, if we can, find out who this Moloch should be, who appears in so many shapes and names, both in Sacred and profaneHiftory.grinning through a black Cloud, as Cowly describes him, which may be applied to the obscurity, as well as Terror of this very antient Idol. And 1st. For his Name, it's varied into, Malach, Malcham, Melech, Melcom, Milcom, Molech, Moloch. Molebom. We find it writ Melach, in the famons Infcription, ΑΓΛΙΒΩΛΩ ΚαΙ ΜΑΛΑΧ-ΒΗΛΩ, yet remaining at Rome in the Farnefian Gardens; andin the fame manner in that puzling answer that Lucian got from the false Prophet [MALACH, the Son of Sabasdalach, was another Atys] which some other time we may take occasion to explain) It's call'd Malcham, Zepb. 1. 5. "That swear by the Lord and Malchem, 2 Kings, 17. 31. He's Melech, in comparison. "The Sepharottes " burnt their Children in the Fire to Adrammelech and " Anammeleck. They fear'd the Lord, and ferv'd their own Gods, as the Samaritans did before 'em. Those words fignifying no more, as Learned men are of Opinion, than magnificent and answoring, or oraculous King or Meloch, from the addition of אור and and and their way of worship farther clears it; Idols, together with God, as those before, who swore the Lord and Macham, and by Human Sacrifices, proper to Moloch. He's ftill Melcom, 49 ferm. 1. " Concerning the Ammonites, why doth their King inherit Carb; in the Original MELCOM, the same doubtless with Milcom, 1 Kings, 11. 5. There call'd the abomination of the Ammonites; as both with Moleck, as is plain from the 7th v. of the fame Chap.; for what is [Milcon, the abomination of the Ammonites] in the 9th v. is Moleco, the abomination of the children of Ammon] in the 7th, eafily varied thence to Molech, as 'tis written in both the Texts in controverfy; tho the 70 has Molchom in some places, as 2 Kings 12. 30. and in the same History, 1 Chron. 20. 2.

The Original of all which Names is generally thought to be from the Root 72, he Reign'd; denocing authority and power (whence 'tis most commonly render'd xex who the feventy) and as fuch, attributed to the true God, whose is the Kingdom and power, and who alone is King of Kings, tho afterwards by the mimical spite and pride of the Devil, applied to himself and his own Idols. But Learned men have thought it reaches further, the foremention'd root, as de Dieu, and Hottinger observe, fignifying to Worship, in the Ethiopic Language, a branch or dialect of the Hebrem, all the Antient Eastern Kings being Ador'd and Worshipped by their subjects as Earthly Gods, which perhaps was one of the first Originals of Idolatry, which Adoration is yet. practifed in those parts, particularly in Persia, and other Countries; and from whence probably the Name applied to Princes in Holy Writ; and in this sence the antient Name of Hercules [Melcarthus] may, as another Learned Critick Judges, be most properly understood; for God, or Patron, rather than the King of Carthage, which feems favour'd by Ovids Tale of the Theban Melicerts, Grandion of the Phantian Cadmus, who according to him was admitted among the Gods.

This for the Name, now for the Thing, or Perfon. Some think this Moloch was the Sun, others Mercury, most Sa-

turn, &c. Our Opinion is, That he was the same with 1. Bel, or Basten 2. Saturn 3. Jupiter. 4. Apollo. Sa Baul-Peor, as he with Priapus, Baceius and Mercury. Nay, 6. Venue-lung-lung. 7. Mars. 8. Anubis. And there's enough of 'em, and many will think too many, and that we allert more than we can prove. But we defire em to sulpend their Judgments; for we believe he might be fill more than all theie: And 'tis not improbable but that under this Molach may be included forme great King, several Famous men, any fort of Idol, and lastly, the Devil himself, the Father of Idolarry and Confusion; and if the Heathen Priests thus jumble all their Gods together, we can't help it. 1. He was the same with Bel or Baal, as appears, 1. From their Names signifying alike, Lord or King. 2. Their Sacrifices, both bumane, as is too notorious to want proof. 3. From Divine Authority, they being often joyned in Scripcure, and placed as explanatory of each other, 1 Zeph. 4. "1'll " cut off the Remnant of Baal; and v. 5. and them " that fwear by the Lord and Milibam: and more plainly by comparing Jer. 19. 5. with 32. 35. in the former, "They have built also the High-places of Baal, to burn their Sons with fire for burnt-offerings unto Baal, which I commanded not ; and this in the Valley of the Son of Hinnom, v. 6. In the latter, And they built the high places of Baal, which are in the Valley of the Son of Frinnem, to cause their Sons and their Daughters to pass through the fire unto Molech, which I commanded them not. 5. From Human Authority. The Inscription before-mentioned, and Testimonies of Authors below, which aftern bel and Satura the fame, who will now in the 2d place be proved the same with Molech, 1. From their way of Worship, as before, Saturn's Altars having been always infamous for Human Sacrifices, the original perhaus of that Fable, that be devoured bu Children. 2. Their Names, Setion being thought to ugnifie much the fame with Moloch, as is proved by that very learned person Dr. Spencer, de Tabernac, Orig. where he derives Saturmus from the word 700, Sater, the Derivatives from which fignifie Regem. Pro-regem, Satrapam, Lings, Vice-Roys, great Lords: And the word 7 2003, Malteranin (whence, why mayn't our English Master be derived, as well as magalter) is us'd for the chief Governours, or Prefeds of a Kingdom, wherein, a the Dr. obierves, are affithe Letters of Satura to be found, the w being only an affie, as is usual in those Languages, particularly in the [Methurgman] of the Chaldees, Gen. 42, 23. the interpreter by which Jojeph spake to his breibren, now jumbled into [Truchman, or Drudgman] among the Turks and Eastern Nations. 3. From their Tempers and Conditions, both crofs-grain'd fowr old Fellows: and hence the fews, who think themselves under the particular influence of the Planet, have chosen a very fuitable Patron. 4. From Testimonies of Learned Authors, which make Saturn the same with Bel, who has been prov'd the same with Molocb : So Apolinarii in his C. upon the Pfalms: " The Greeks call Baal, Bel ; who, they fay, is the fame with Saturn. So Damajeine, Dolpinel Hal Zugoi, Se. The Phanicians and Syrians call Saturn, Bel and Hel; whence not improbably our old God Hel, formerly Famous in Britain, and the Father of our Caffibeliaus is sometimes stiled Hel, or Heli, fometimes Bel in ancient Writers (as a modern Author observes) which seems a confirmation of their Opinia on, who think there's more in Gefferys florys than is now generally believed, several other Names of dur old Erittifh Kings being Hebrew, which therefore the poor Monk that told the Tales of em, could never invent.

And the fame Author observes, that Thallus, an old Historian, makes Belus and Krenm the same: "Some,

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" first be, pay Divine Honour to Kronus, and Name " him Baal, or Bel, whom the Romans call Satur; and add, That Linus introduced his Worthip: an Argument it came from Tyre, and consequently that Saturn was Moloch, Linus, as well as others, being a Phenician. And what if the very Name Keiver, should be of the same fignification with Baul Saturn, and Moloch? As it certainly is, if Koipet"05 be derived from it, which it may with an case alteration, being writ Kae gwos by Kenephon, allude to the Arabic Karan, which Dr. Hyde, inhis Notes on Pentfol, thinks a miftake of the Arabic wrifers, for Kan or Han, tho the word feems too ancient and general to have only fuch an original.

3. Molock 1 as Jupiter, from the Name King, as Jupiter was, and cav le Best Je Jupiter Belus being Fathous among the Ancients, which Belus was Molocb, as before; called also by the Phanicians, Beelfamen, or Lord

of Heoven. 4. Meloch was sometimes taken for Apollo, or the \$100, and we are apt to believe, more frequently, than for any other; t. because the Sun was indeed the chief God, the Real Jupiter of the ancient Heathens, as we frit in Julian's Orations, and other Authors; and therefore particularly stiled Avas, or King, by their Poets, and other Writers. So Theocritus, po. Ge "Ava 3, and Ava ! agreeing to Moloch and Beelfamen, as before, because the King, as it were, or Captain of all the Stars, or the Trebeim Hafoemain, the Leavenly Hoft, in the lewish Tongue. Thus those who worthip the Host of Heaven, are soyned with the worshippers of Molock, 2 Zeph. 5. and here by St. Suppers, who reckons the worthipping of Moloch and Chian as an instance of their Idolarry to the Hoft of Heaven. Nay, the Prontoians Hole the Name of Eliun for him from the facred Scriptures, fignifying the most High God, which is several ways compounded, as in Heliogabalus, which we are apt 19 believe is only Heito-Bagaim, a little foftned, as it may be ftill more jumbled in the Ay 13 , beforementioned. And what if the Noted Name of the Sur, An Mio, thould have the fame original? which is writ more truly in the Revelations Apollyon, and that but little Remov'd from Ap-Elian, (the [e] being eafily changed into [0], as Bo w for Bular) from Ap. a Face, in Chald. and Syr. and Eliun; as much as the Face of God : Either for God himself, a common Hebraifm (my presence, or Face shall go with you: That is, I will do it), or elfe for the Image or visible Reprefentation of the most high God, as the Sun was effecmed, and as fuch worshipped, by the more Refin'd Heathens. However, Dr. Spencer, and almost all others, take it for granted, That Molech was the Sun; and he adds further, in his Discourse concerning the 15racines offering their children to him; That Moloch, the Sun, and Fire, being fo clearly united with each other, in the Religion of the Heathens, 'the Reasonable to believe that when the Idolaters made their children pass through the fire to Moloch, they did ultimately worship Moloch, or the Sun, but Immediately the Fire, as the symbol of the

s. Moloch feems to have been the fame with Baal-peer,

as he with Priapus, Bacchus, Mercury.

Nav, in the 61b place, with Venus, Iuna, Juno, and for fail, with mos. 10, Ifis, Vefta, Rhea, Sybele, Lucina, Albeoreth, and a Rabble of almost 100 more of 'em. I hat this is not grain dithin, might cally appear, had we Room and Time to prove that Baal was an Hermophrodite, there being both the o Boah and i Bxah mentioned in scripture, and Baal-peor, only that Idol of proved already to be Moloch and Saturn) in a more Impudent posture than ordinary, wherein they generally wor-shipped the Sun, as the principle of Generation, sometimes joyning the Moon with him, as the pallive principle; one of hear, the other of moissure. Hence the Deus Lunus, as well as Luna, Aftartus as well as Aftarte, and those execrable Phalli, with which Eufebius tells us they adorned Bacchus and Herodotus, Mereury (a fine fort of an Index), for which Reason Dr. Hyde is of o-

pinion, they were both of 'em included under Baal pear nor can Priapus be excluded.

Especially Venus comes in for her share, whom both Cyril and St. Jerom judg to have been the fame with the Star of Remphan, whom Cicero thinks the fame with Aftarse. and Lucian with the Moon; and who feems to have a peculiar interest in these Succost, or Tabernacles; the Suecosh Benoth, or Tabernacles of the Daughters, or Girls (Filles de Joye, as our Neigbours call'em) from which benote learned men derive the very Name of Venus; the B being eafily chang d into the V confonant in a thoufand instances, in all the Languages in the World, and indeed the vadagethd I being almost the same with it; and the m pronounc'd like S. as 'tis by all the German Jews at prefent, who read [bes] for [besb] as any may fee in Buxtorfs Synagog. Judate. Now 'tis notorious that Profitution was a common Ceremony in the Werflup of Venus; so we find twas in that of Bual-peor, in the instance of Zimri and Corbi, and others; so the Authors of the Syriack Version understood the Law of not offering to Molock; for inftead of what we find in the 18th of Levit. and the 21. v. which the Seventy express thus, To Equatis on a diastis hatetotivasxouti, they turnit thus, wees yewaina annoteiav [7] Moloch is sometimes taken for Mars, the Collonel at least if not the King of all the Heavenly Militia; and in Kirchers Copric Commentary, Moloch frands for Mars among the Flanets; and yet [8] Moloch is Arrabic too, as he must be if he's Saturn and Chiun; which Saturn is sometimes. taken for Adam, as others for Noah, with the Mythologifts, as is provid in the Origines Sacra; And for Abraham, tho call d israel, in the Phanician Fragments; And for Rempban or Rephan, or which is the fame Rephan, for him, who was a famous King of Egypt, mentioned by Diodorus Siculus, and who is put for Sasurn in the foremention'd Copie Commentary. But Dr. Spencer extends it yet further, and thinks Maloch is us'd in Scripture for any fort of Idol, as the LXX by King or Ruler. Lastly, It seems probable that the Devil himself was Cupit under this Name, which he proudly and imputently assim'd, as Prince of this World, and of the Power of the Air, which feems more than a conjecture, it we confider the Acculation of the Jews, Pfal. 106.37. They facrificed their fons and their Daughters unto Devils: which in the next v. is explain'd by [the Idols of Ca-

Now the Tabernacles mentioned, are judged by Hammond, and other Learned men, to have been of the Nature of the filver shrines of Diana. Little Temples, with Puppers of Images in 'em (like a Box of Beads and Crucifix) which they could eafily carry with em, and keep undiscover'd; tho these relating to larger Temples very probable the Succoth, Tabernacles, or Temples. of Venus (as the other of Diana) into which the Israelises sometimes turn'd their own Tents and Tabernacles, as in the Worship of Baalpeer before mentioned.

But still how is Remphan Chiun? Easily if Chiun be Saturn, which we are fure he is. 1. From the Testimony of Abenezra. 2. The Persian Etymologist, quoted by de Dieu on the place. 3. The Arabich Lexicon, quoted by Dr. Hammond, and the Testimony of Dr. Pocock, who fays the Syrians call him Cevan. 4. The Temuna Chiun in Plaut. Panulus, which is explain'd after by the Temina sh'el; which El has been prov'd a name of Saturn. 5. Chiun in the Perfian Tongue, fignifies, Great, I ord, or King, so Saturn and Moloch, as before. 6. Bacchus, prefixed to the 8th Iphere, is called Perikionian, because he went round that of Saturn. 7. Anubis from Anobeab, Latrator in the Hebrew, is called Eyon in Greek, as Plutarch witnesses, whom he thinks the same with Saturn; whence perhaps our Cuno Belin; the same with Malack Belus. The Sun is Saturn, being, Antiently call'd Remphan in Egypt, as Chiun among the Arabians, the Seventy use the word by which he was known in that Country. The Star of this their God feems to have been some little Images of that Star, like the Taberna-cles beforementioned. Our Paper han't room for more, and we wish our vulgar Reader ben't tired with

** M. Majon's L. fe, Letters and Peems are now publish.